

**2016 1**

**201210340**

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.		.....	3
		.....	5
.		.....	5
(1) 1990	2000	.....	5
(2) 2000		.....	7
(3) 2010		.....	10
.		.....	14
(1)		.....	14
(2)		.....	18
.		.....	22
(1)		.....	22
(2)		.....	24
(3)		.....	25
(4)		.....	26
		.....	28
.		.....	28
(1)		.....	28
(2)		.....	31
(3)		.....	33
.		.....	34
(1)		.....	34
(2)		.....	35
(3)		.....	43

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.....	48
.....	53
Summary .....	58
.....	59

.....	12
2010 .....	12
.....	13
.....	18
18 .....	25
.....	28
2013 .....	32
.....	35
.....	43
.....	46

.....	3
.....	11
.....	16
.....	16
2011 .....	29
2004 .....	29

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2012a:1

2014:1

1

e.g. 2012:140-141;

2014:4; 2013:191

2014:22

2012:8

1

1

2012:140-141

2013:88-89

1

2009

2

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2

8 20 30

3

2

1

1

2014 1,511 2014 54%  
2009 31 2014 444

2

2009	89	31	1	30
2010	257	90	2	88
2011	413	147	3	144
2012	617	207	3	204
2013	978	318	4	314
2014	1,511	444	7	437

(4)

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3

2

2

3

4

3

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1990

2000

3

e.g. 2012; 2008; 2011

1 1990 2000

2 2000 2010

3 2010

1 1990 2000

1

1990

2011a:2

2

1980

1980

2

1985

1989

5

2013:45

1989 1990

1991:19-20

2012:128-129

2  
1990

1986

1986

2

2008:3

1983

10

1999

10

2000

10

5

1999

6

7

2012:129

3  
1990

1992a

1988

2014:172

2012:130

1984

2012:130

1992b

1991

2008:91

2000

2000

2 2000

1

1990

2000

2012:132

Free Trade Agreement: FTA

2001

World Trade

Organization: WTO

ASEAN

ASEAN+3

East Asia Summit: EAS

ASEAN

ASEAN Regional Forum: ARF

2012:132

2001

2006

2010

1980

FTA

2006:21, 23-24

2012:130, 133

2009

2009:4

*ibid.*; 4

2007

2007:5

3

2012:133

3

2007

2008

2008

2008:7

2009:8

2012:56

2

2000

2

30

30

G30

30

2020

30

2008

8

G30

2012

9

2012:134

2007

2013

10

2

2008:38

2010

312

8

2000

2011:35

2010

3 2010

2014:22

2 2000

2011

2

2

2009

1

3

2010

2011

2010

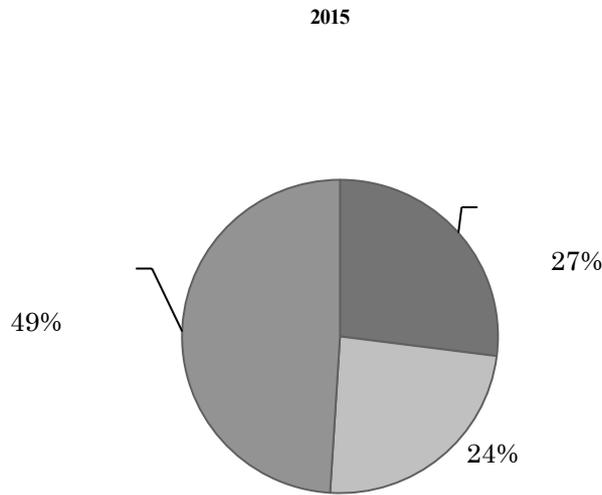
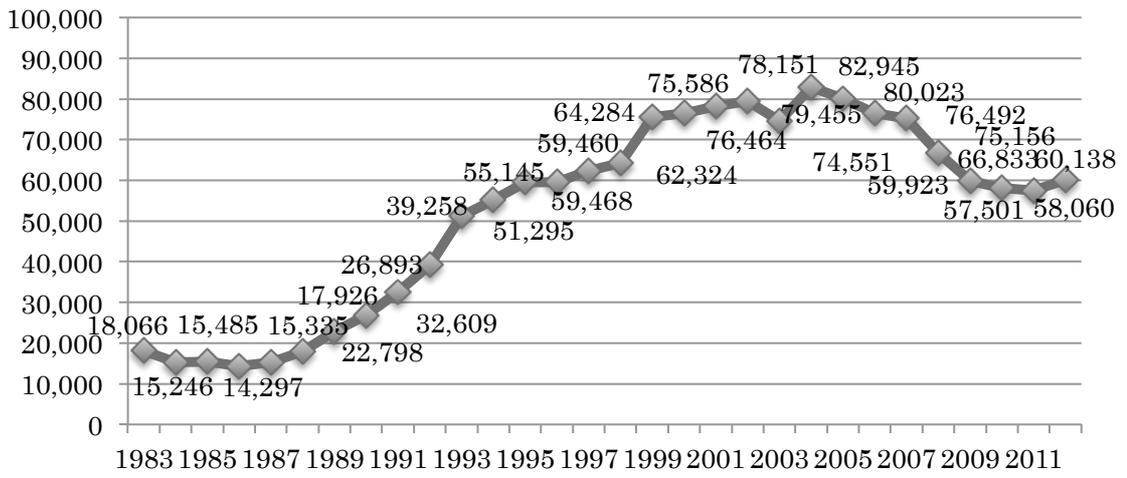
3

2010

2000	0	3	1
2001	0	1	0
2002	0	0	1
2003	0	0	0
2004	0	0	1
2005	2	0	0
2006	1	1	0
2007	0	0	0
2008	2	0	0
2009	1	1	3
2010	16	9	9
2011	20	24	15

2012:3

2010  
2 1 1983 2011  
1 OECD  
1980 110 2010 410 30  
4 OECD 2012 1  
1999 7 5,586 2004 8 2,945  
2010 5 8,060  
2004 30 11  
2010 18  
26 2010:2 2  
2  
49.0  
2010 2 1  
2010:2



**2010**

**2010:2**

	2010								3
1999	2010			3					
3			1999	5	5,436		2010	20	8,723
						1999	12	3,076	
2010	56	8,578				1999	2010		10
	4			5					

1999

GDP Gross Domestic Product

9,018.77

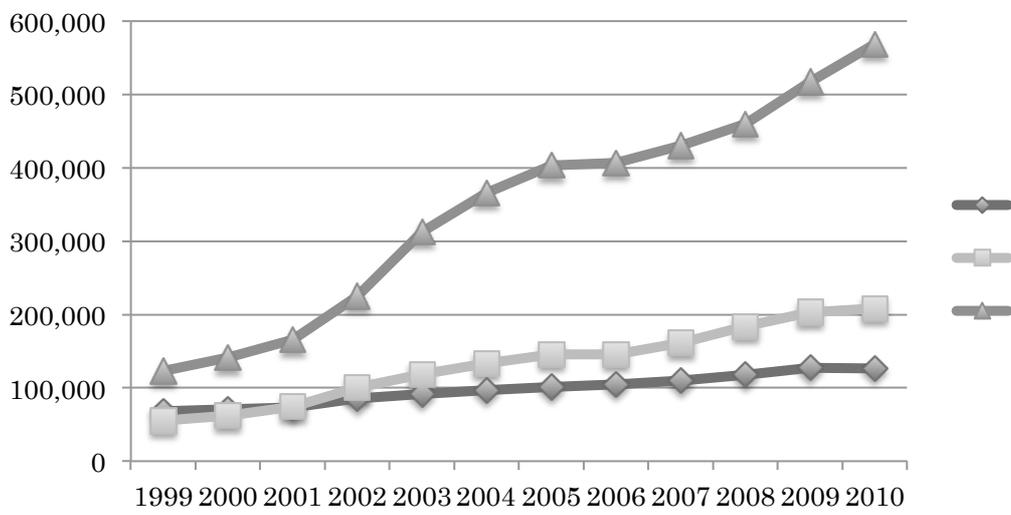
2010

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40,890.30

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2010

2010

2010

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2010

2010 4

13

2010:6

3

b

a

c

3

12

2010:7

12

14

3

2010:9-10

2011

15

2011b:12-13

4

*ibid.*; 13

16

2011a:3

2011

17

2011:2

4

18

2012

19

<sup>20</sup>

2011

6

2012 6

3

2012:8

3

3 4

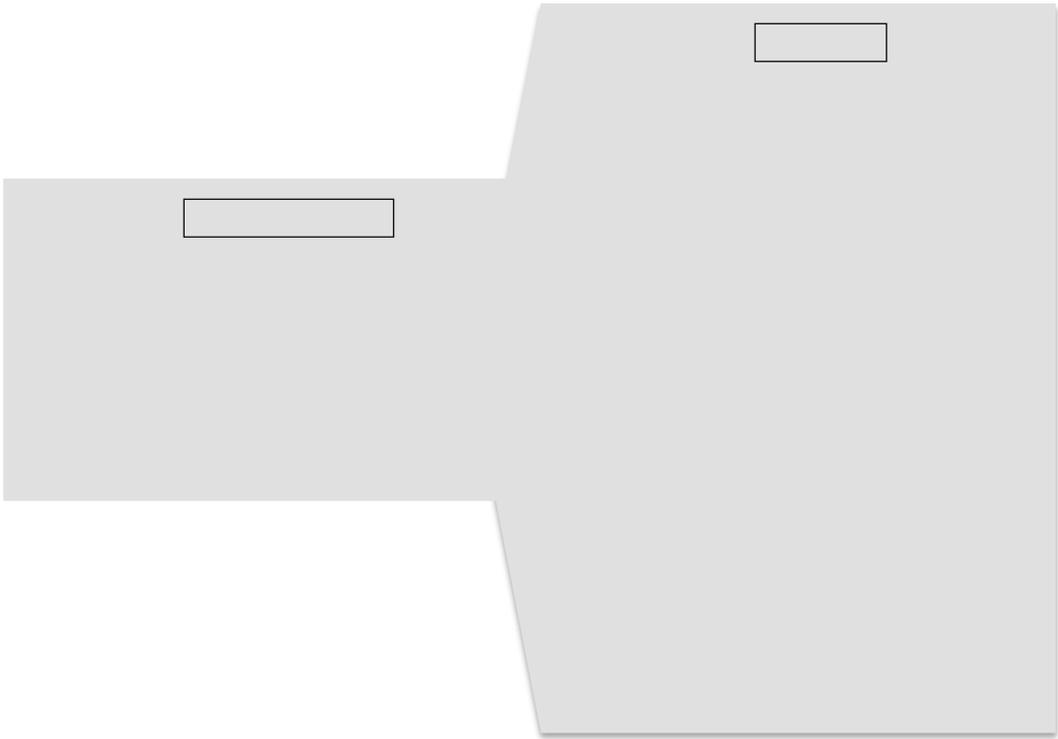
4

	2009 11	
	2010 12	
	2009 12	
	2011 1	
	2011 6	
	2004 10	
	2011 8	
	2011 5	



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2012:12-15

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18

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2012:15-20

3

JICA

22

2012:20-24

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COE

3

2010

3

3

2012:137

The European Community Action Scheme for the

Mobility of University Students: ERASMUS

EC

EU

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23

Inter-University Co-operation Programmes: ICPs

2011

24

3

2012:137

COE

25

2002

2010

1

JAPAN

2012 4

26

2014:48-49

A

B 2

1 4,000

2 6,000

1 2,000

5

2014

A

11

B

31

	JAPAN		2020		1
167			2015	10	31
					27
2013	10				
					5
1,000					20
	20				60
					2011
					6
	28		47		30
		100			
					2
JAPAN					2009
		9,475		2014	1
					1,745
29					
					2

2011b:5

2010

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e.g.

2014;

2014;

2014

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31

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1

2014:141

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2014:141

3

2014:141-142

2014:101

MBA <sup>32</sup>

2014:101

2014:228

*ibid.*; 228

2

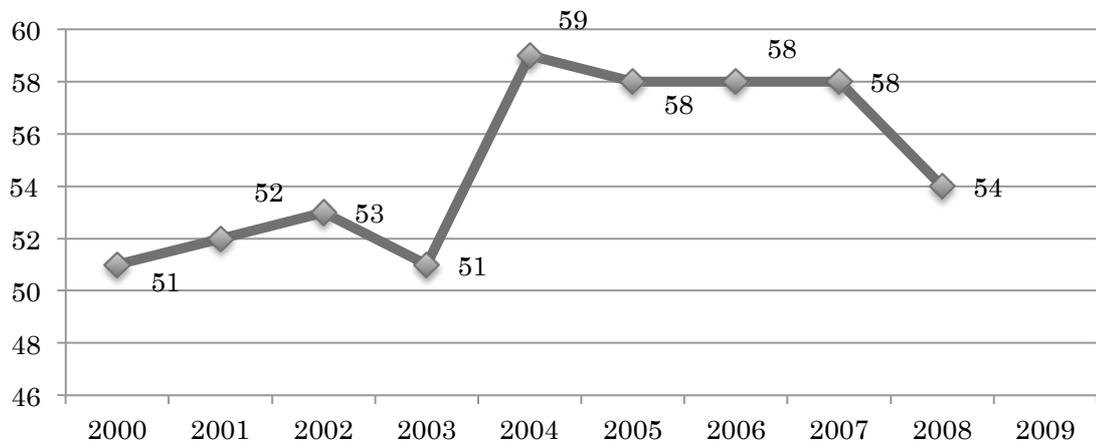
2014: 173

*ibid.*; 172-173

2014:239-240

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2015 10 53  
34  
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5 2000 2009  
18 1 18 1 10 5  
18  
2012:139



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4<sup>33</sup>

2010

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2012:139-140

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2012:191

2014:16

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e.g. 2014; 2014; 2014

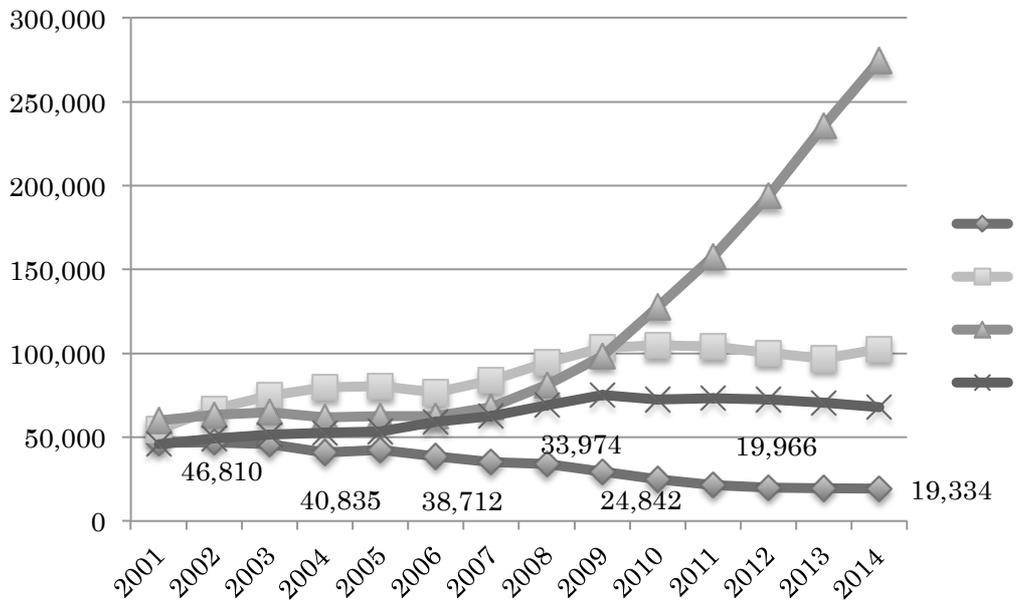
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6 2001 2014  
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6 6  
1994 1998 1  
1997 1998 4 7,073 2004 4.2  
2008 2009 2010 2011 13.9  
15.1 14.3 3



Institute of International Education 2015

2011

2004

30.7

52.7

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2011

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2014:2-3

	2011		2004	
	19,966	22,249	1,851	+101
	17,961	1,098	1,685	652
	3,705	2,690	1,190	+276
	2,861	+982	1,061	+148
	2,117	1,055	3,237	+1,473
	1,867	680	57,501	25,444

2014:3

1

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2013

a

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a



2013:84

2013:83-84

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2013:84



2010:18

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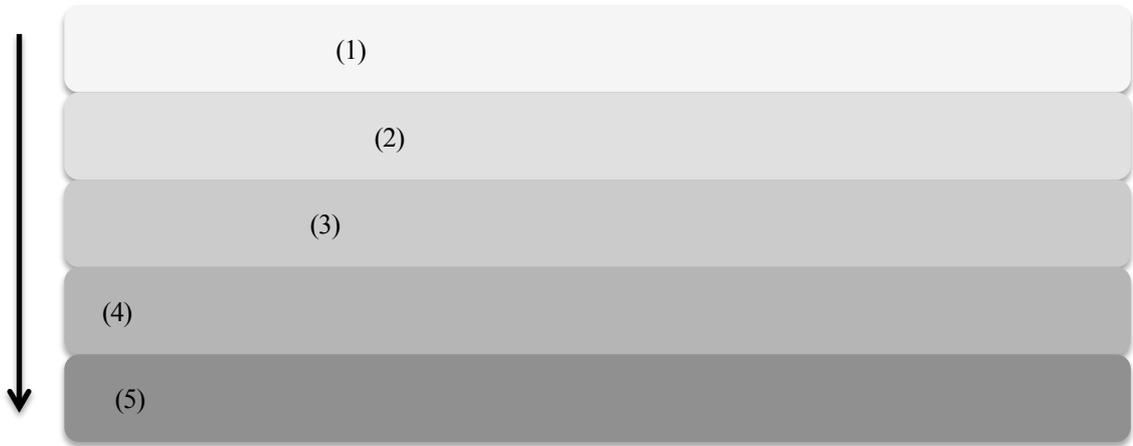
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2009

! <sup>46</sup>

2015

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65 38

2016 1

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WWOOF <sup>51</sup>

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NGO

(53)

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NGO

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NGO

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2011 3

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2011 3

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38 12 32

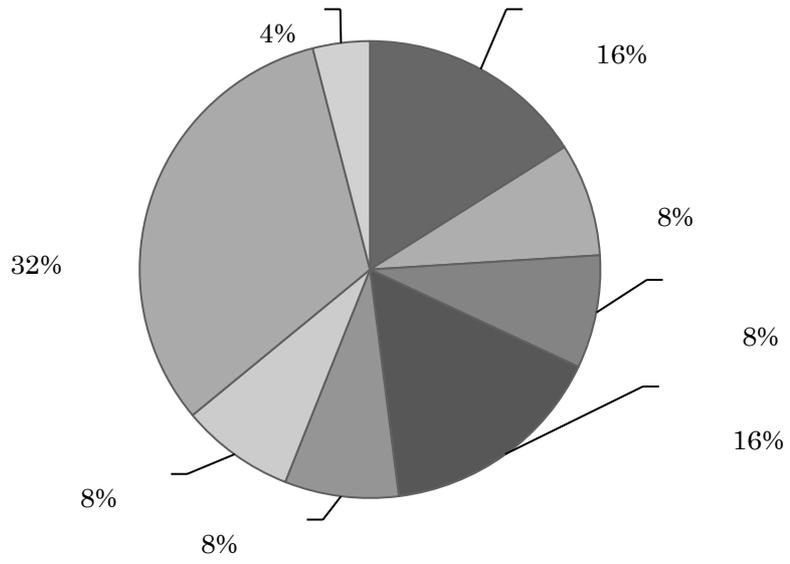
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9



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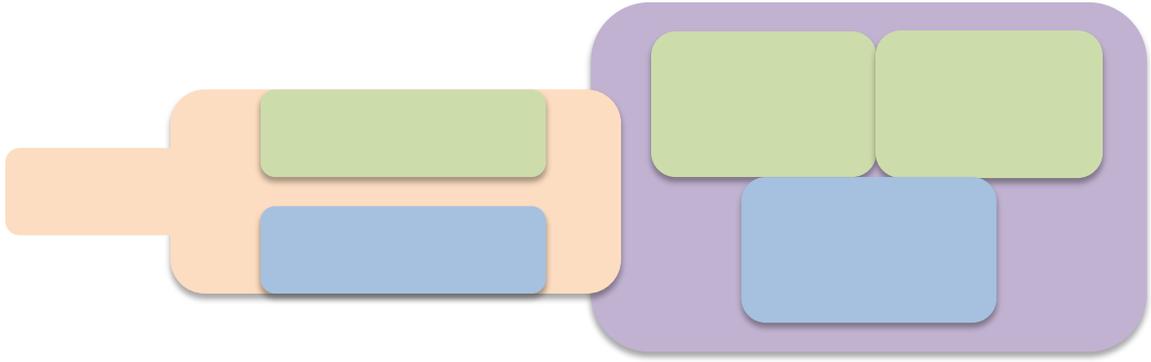
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2000

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2013:88

56

57

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46

180

	2012		168		4
2017	2.5	411		33	
2012b:16-17					

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- (4) (3)
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- (7) 1988:12  
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2015/12/30

(14)

2010 12

<http://www.jsps.go.jp> 2015/12/30

(15)

2009 12

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(16)

2011 1 4

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2015/12/31

(17)

2011 6

2011:2

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2004 10

<http://www.mhlw.go.jp/stf/shingi/other-syokuan.html?tid=128950>

2015/12/31

(19)

2011 8

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2011 5  
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(45) (2)

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NGO 1971

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JICA

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2008 8: 31-44

2010

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2012a

2012b

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2014

30: 21-26

2012

1992a

1992b

2011a

2011b

2011c

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2010		
2014		pp.233-256
OECD		
2012	<i>Education at a Glance</i> . Paris: OECD	
2014		pp.48-79
2011a	8(1): 1-20	
2011b		59(1): 68-76
2014	7(40):1-19	
2014		pp.202-232
1988	12-19	3(2):
2013	121(7): 166-194	
2014		—
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2013 5

2011 695(9): 33-36

1991

11: 19-40

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2002

16: 21-31

2010

22(7): 14-19

2011 3

Summer 2011 84: 38-64

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7: 87-101

2014

1(1): 1-20

2008

47(1): 1-13

2013

2012

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## Summary

### *Reconsideration of Globally Competent Human Resources –Toward an Realization of Human Resource Development Based on the Realities in Contemporary Japan–*

On and after 2010, the need for training of globally competent human resources has been discussed actively in order to grope and realize the better desirable situation for that. One of the main problems related to that is a lack of examination and analysis toward unraveling the actual circumstances of “Japanese youth’s Inward-looking,” which is basically regarded as their passive attitude toward overseas and leaving their home country. The purpose of this paper is to reconsider the desirable situation for training of globally competent human resources through revealing the actual circumstances of “Japanese youth’s Inward-looking.”

At present, “Japanese youth’s Inward-looking” is being regarded as reflection of their introversion and passivity. In other words, it is being regarded as reflection of their own conservative thoughts. However, it turned out that “Japanese youth’s Inward-looking” is composed of two different aspects: “strategic Inward-looking” and “positive Inward-looking” through examination toward it based on study of previous researches and author’s peculiar perspective focusing on “Economic development projects in the area Cooperation Volunteers,” which is one of policies in Japan organized for regional activation. Moreover, it turned out that the actual circumstances of “Japanese youth’s Inward-looking” is a reflection of introversion and cooped-up feeling in Japan and Japanese youth’s calm, formidability, autonomy, and challenging spirit.

Based on the above, it is not constructive to stick to an either-or situation; whether Japanese youth are “Inward” or “Outward” does not matter. On the other hand, as the demand for globally competent human resources rises, the important thing is to grope and construct new personnel structure, which can comprehend not only “Outward” Japanese youth, but also “Inward” Japanese youth.

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